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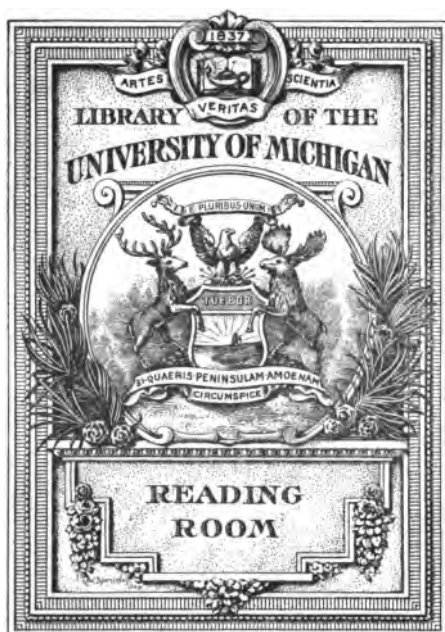
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FOR THE

## NINETEENTH CENTURY.

*PREPARED FOR THE USE OF STUDENTS IN THE  
STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA.*

*L. F. Parker*  
BY L. F. PARKER,

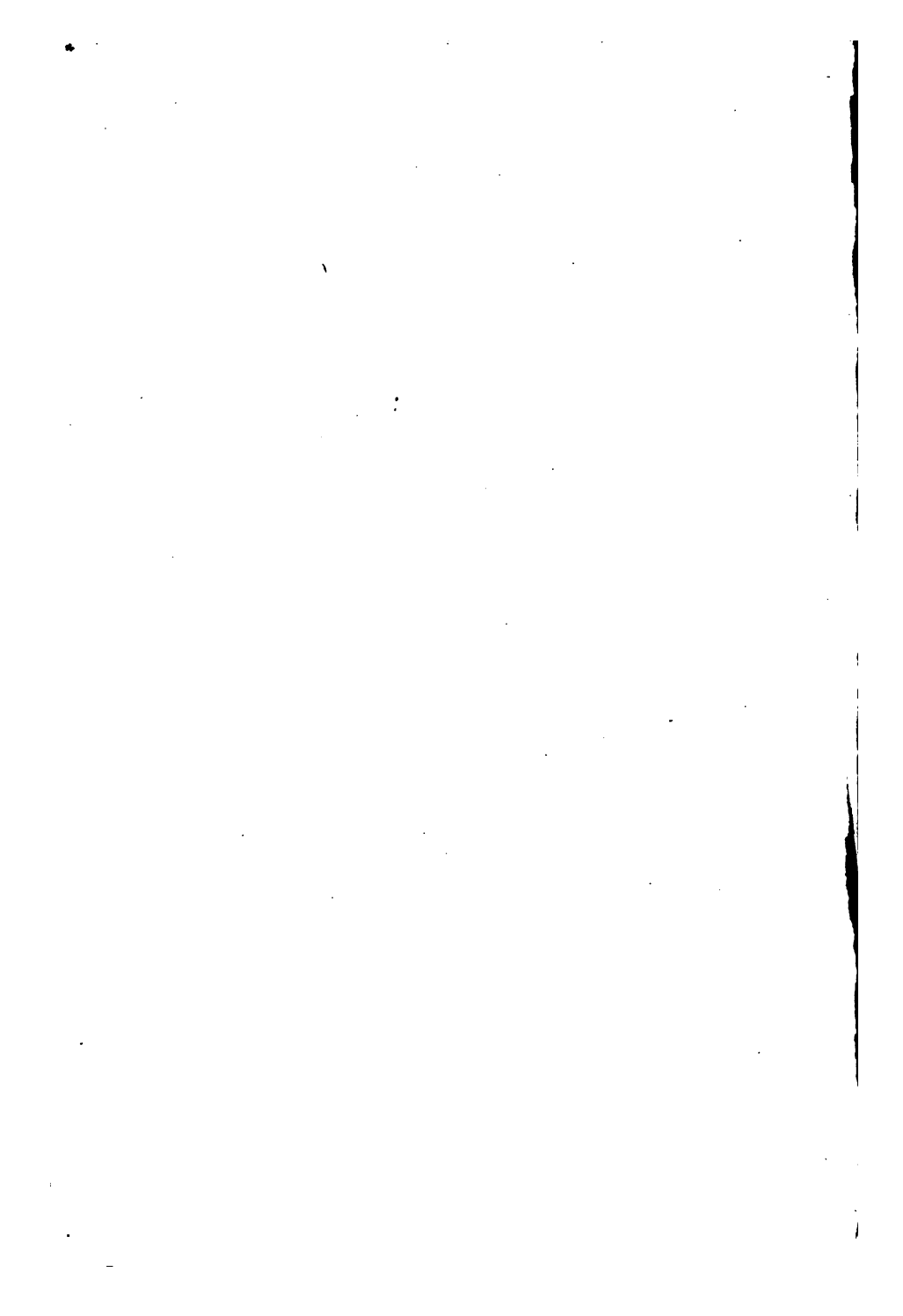
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## PREFATORY NOTE.

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These pages represent the purpose of the University to give increased and still increasing attention to historical work. References are made to some of the books and periodicals in the University Library, though not to all that might have been included, and sometimes to a few pages only where the context also should be studied. Works of inferior value are noticed occasionally, either because of their brevity of statement or their general accessibility, or to call attention to diverse views.

In preparing these pages it has been the constant effort to enable the student to form a well rounded and impartial opinion on the topics referred to, and yet, in some instances, at least, it will be found profitable to consult Poole's Index of Periodical Literature; the current numbers of the Monthly Reference List; and the Index which the Librarian, Mrs. North, is preparing.

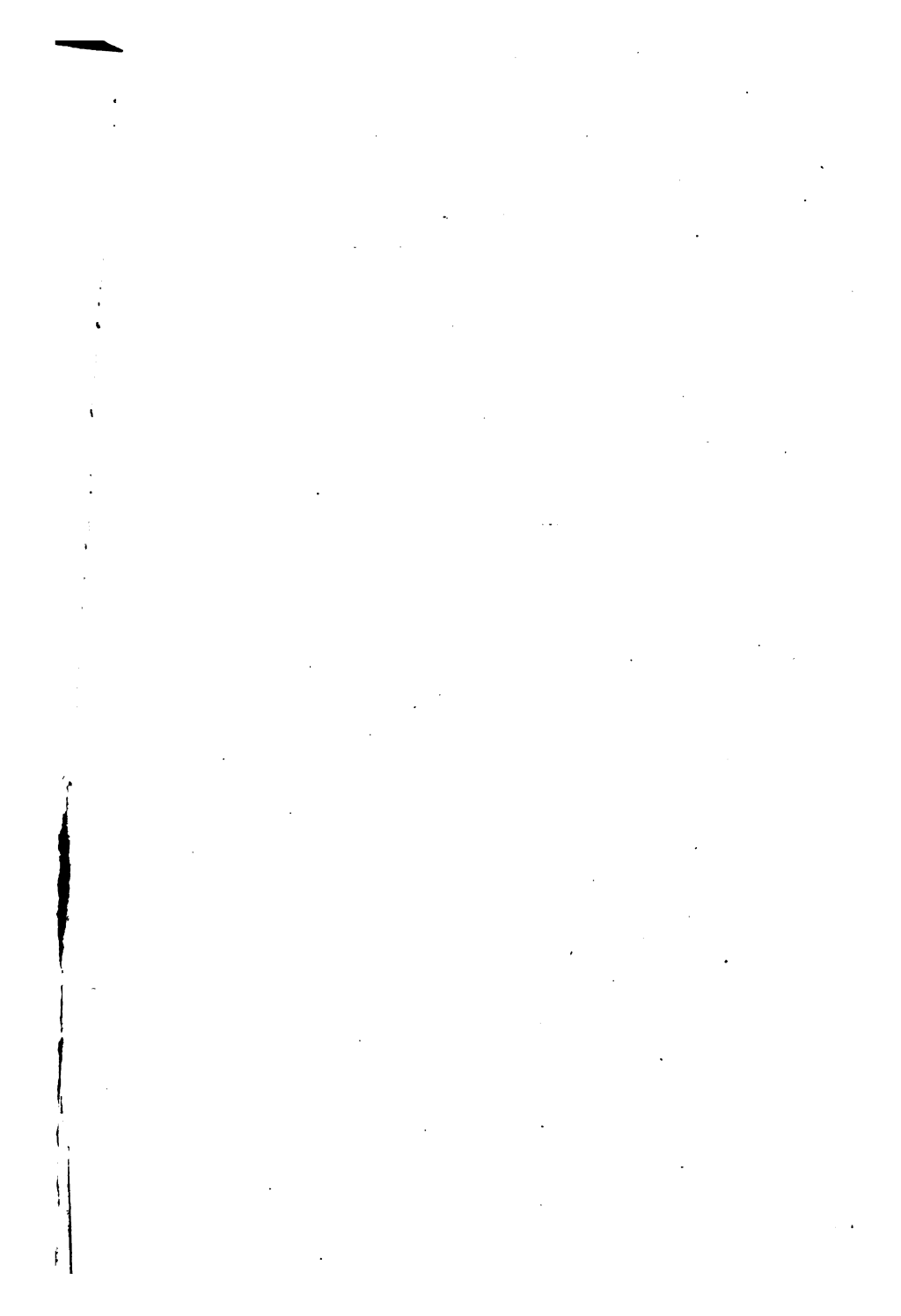
Our readers will have occasion to join the writer in thanks to President J. L. Pickard for his assistance, especially, in those references which pertain to his work as an instructor.

L. F. PARKER.

*State University of Iowa,  
Dec. 3d, 1883.*







# CHIEF CONTEMPORARY RULER

Date.	United States.	England.	France.	Prussia.
1789	WASHINGTON.	GEORGE III.	LOUIS XVI.	FREDERICK WILLIAM II.
1793			Const. Con'tion.	
1797	J. ADAMS.		Directory.	FREDERICK WILLIAM III.
1801			NAPOLÉON, CONSUL.	
1805	JEFFERSON.		NAPOLÉON, Emperor.	
1809	MADISON.			
1813			LOUIS XVIII.	
1817	GEORGE IV.			
1821		MONROE.		
1825	J. Q. ADAMS.	WILLIAM IV.	LOUIS PHILLIPPE.	
1829	JACKSON.			
1833	VAN BUREN. HARRISON. TYLER.	VICTORIA.		
1837				
1841				
1845				
1849	POLK.		NAPOLÉON II., Emperor.	
1853	TAYLOR. FILLMORE.			
1857	PIERCE.		I. THIERS.	
1861	BUCHANAN.			
1865	LINCOLN. JOHNSON.			
1869	GRANT.	2. McMAHON.		
1873				
1877	HAYES.		3. GREVY.	
1881	GARFIELD. ARTHUR.			
1885				

# RS IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.

	Austria.	Sardinia.	Russia.	Spain.	Date.
CK II.	FRANCIS II.	VICTOR AMADEUS III.	CATHERINE II.	CHARLES IV.	1789
					1793
CHARLES EMMANUEL IV.		PAUL.	1797		
			1801		
		VICTOR EMMANUEL I.	ALEXANDER I.		1805
				JOSEPH BONAPARTE.	1809
					1813
					1817
		CHARLES FELIX.		FERDINAND VII.	1821
					1825
					1829
					1833
CK III.	FERDINAND I.	CHARLES ALBERT.	NICHOLAS.		1837
					1841
CK IV.					1845
					1849
I.		VICTOR EMMANUEL II.		ISABELLA II.	1853
					1857
					1861
		(ITALY.)			1865
	FRANCIS JOSEPH I.	VICTOR EMMANUEL I.	ALEXANDER II.	Serrano Regent. AMADEUS I.	1869
				Executor of Cortes. Serrano, President.	1873
					1877
		HUMBERT I.	ALEXANDER III.	ALFONSO XII.	1881
				1885	



## UNITED STATES.

[Population in 1880, 50,442,066.]

### Presidents.

- |                            |                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. George Washington,      | April 30, 1789-97.       |
| 2. John Adams,             | 1797-1801.               |
| 3. Thomas Jefferson,       | 1801-9.                  |
| 4. James Madison,          | 1809-17.                 |
| 5. James Monroe,           | 1817-25.                 |
| 6. John Quincy Adams,      | 1825-29.                 |
| 7. Andrew Jackson,         | 1829-37.                 |
| 8. Martin Van Buren,       | 1837-41.                 |
| 9. William Henry Harrison, | March 4,-April 4, 1841.  |
| 10. John Tyler,            | April 4, 1841-45.        |
| 11. James K. Polk,         | 1845-49.                 |
| 12. Zachary Taylor,        | 1849, July 9, 1850.      |
| 13. Millard Fillmore,      | July 10, 1850-53.        |
| 14. Franklin Pierce,       | 1853-57.                 |
| 15. James Buchanan,        | 1857-61.                 |
| 16. Abraham Lincoln,       | 1861-April 15, 1865.     |
| 17. Andrew Johnson,        | April 15, 1865-69.       |
| 18. Ulysses S. Grant,      | 1869-77.                 |
| 19. Rutherford B. Hayes,   | 1877-81.                 |
| 20. James A. Garfield,     | March 4,-Sept. 19, 1881. |
| 21. Chester A. Arthur,     | September 20, 1881-.     |

**The Articles of Confederation Insufficient.** — *Von Holst*, Constitutional History, I. 36-44. *Curtis*, History Constitution, I. 142-51, 181-9, 223-30, 249-59. *Story*, Commentary, etc., I. 26-33. *Bancroft*, United States (Ed. of 1874), X. 421-5. *Bancroft*,

History of Formation of Constitution, I. 17-41, 74-91, 117-67, 205-41. *Sparks*, Life of Washington, 391-6. *Elliot*, Debates on the Federal Constitution I. 92-115. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 90-9. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 575-7. *Washington*, Writings, VIII. 410-11; IX. 140-1, 187-9. *Porter*, Outlines of Constitutional History, 57-61. *Marshall*, Washington, II. 75-93. *McMaster*, United States, I. 107-40, 209-10. *Frothingham*, Rise of the Republic, 578-84. *Lossing*, United States, 355-6. *Johnston*, American Politics, 8-9.

After the Revolution, Congress was unable (1) to pay the public debt, (2) to regulate commerce, (3) to control the public lands, or, (4) to discharge international obligations.

"Public faith and public force were equally out of the question."  
*Fisher Ames*.

**The Action of States; The Annapolis Convention, 1786; Constitutional Convention, 1787.** — *Bancroft*, History Constitution, I. 250-78; II. 3-10. *Curtis*, History Constitution, I. 328-488. *Elliot*, Debates, etc. I. 92-143. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 96-100. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 637-8. *Hildreth*, United States, III. 477-84. *McMaster*, United States I. 201-3, 255-82, 389-438. *Story*, Constitution, 33-6. *Hough*, American Constitutions, I. 20-2. *Frothingham*, Rise of Republic, 586-90. *Johnston*, American Politics, 9-10.

**Plans for a Constitution; Virginia's, New Jersey's, Hamilton's, etc.** — *Bancroft*, History Constitution, II. 10-46. *Curtis*, History Constitution, II. 32-5, 89-95. *Schouler*, History United States, I. 36-41. *Hildreth*, United States, III. 484-94. *Elliot*, Debates, etc. I. 145-9, 179-83, 224-30; V. see index, under "Plan." *Bryant*, United States, IV. 100-1. *Lodge*, Hamilton, 50-63. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 638-9. *Porter*, Outlines Constitutional History, 70-3. *McMaster*, United States, I. 438-53. *Frothingham*, Rise of Republic, 590-2. *Lossing*, United States, 356-9. *Johnston*, American Politics, 10-11.

**Constitution Completed; Its Great Compromises in (1) Organization of Congress, (2) Slave Representation, (3) Permission of Slave Trade until 1808.** — *Bancroft*, Constitutional History, II. 47-222. *Hildreth*, United States, III. 494-526. *Von Holst*, Constitutional History, I. 47-53, 289-301. *Schouler*, United States, I. 41-7. *Wilson*, Rise and Fall of the Slave Power

in America, I. 40-56. *Stephens*, War Between the States, 626-9. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 547-9. *Federalist*, Nos. 33, 46, 53. *Frothingham*, Rise of Republic, 592-7. *Elliot*, Debates, V. 79-81, 190, 274-81, 287-316, etc.; see index. *Sparks*, Washington, 402-3. *Van Buren*, Political Parties, 45-57. *Curtis*, History Constitution, II. 95-110, 116-67, 279-317. *Johnston*, American Politics, 11-15.

**The Constitution in Congress and in the State Legislatures.** — *Bancroft*, Constitutional History, II. 225-350. *Hildreth*, United States, III. 530-9; IV. 25-6. *Von Holst*, Constitutional History, I. 54-63. *Schouler*, United States I. 53-70. *McMaster*, United States I. 454-502. *Elliot*, Debates, Vols. II. and III. *passim* and IV. to 341. *Frothingham*, Rise of Republic, 597-9. *Curtis*, History Constitution, II. 491-604. *Lossing*, United States, 360-1. *Johnston*, American Politics, 15-6.

**Amendments to the Constitution.** — Twelve proposed by Congress, 1789; ten of them adopted 1791:

The eleventh, proposed 1794, adopted 1798.

The twelfth, proposed 1803, adopted 1804.

The thirteenth, proposed 1865, adopted 1865.

The fourteenth, proposed 1866, adopted 1868.

The fifteenth, proposed 1869, adopted 1870.

*Schouler*, United States, I. 102-4. *Hildreth*, United States, IV. 112-24. *Porter*, Outlines Constitutional History, 165-73, 185-6. *Sterne*, Constitutional History, 64, 66, 110, 117-24. *Johnston*, American Politics, 20, 34, 58, 199, 207-8, 249-56. *Wilson*, Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America, III. 434-54, 647-83. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 167-8. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia, of Political Science, I. 606-10. *Arnold*, Lincoln and Slavery, 567-8, 577-89.

**The Northwest Territory and the Ordinance of 1787.** — *Poore*, Federal and State Constitutions, I. 429-33. *Benton*, Thirty Years' View, I. 132-6. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 110. *Curtis*, History Constitution, I. 291-309. *Hildreth*, United States, III. 398-400, 527-9. *Bancroft*, Constitutional History, II. 98-118, 430-8. *Schouler*, United States, I. 73, 100-1. *Porter*, Outlines of Constitutional History, 62-9. *Wilson*, Rise and Fall, etc. I. 31-8. *Burnet*, Northwestern Territory, 31-41; North American Review,

Vol. 122, (1876) 229-65. *Curtis*, Buchanan, II. 264. *Webster*, Works, (8th Ed.) III. 263-4, 277-8, 282-3; V. 335-7; VI. 552-3. *Duer*, Constitutional Jurisprudence, 176, 512-20. *Annals of Congress*, 1797-9, III., see index, "Northwest Territory."

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**Foreign and Domestic Debts of the Confederation and State Debts Assumed; National Capital Selected, 1790.** — *Schouler*, United States, 130-42. *Johnston*, American Politics, 21-3. *Sterne*, Constitutional History, 152-5. *Hildreth*, United States, IV. 152-74, 206-16, 493-4, 698; V. 303-4. *McMaster*, United States, 568-83. *Hamilton*, History of Republic of United States, IV. 44-109, 131-58. *Lodge*, Hamilton, 121-9. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 351-2; II. 166-7.

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## FINANCIAL POLICY.

### A. EXCISE.

**First Excise; 1790-1802.** — *Niles' Register*, II. 54. *Benton*, Abridgment Debates in Congress I. 262-7. *American Encyclopædia*, 1874, VII. 23. *Von Holst*, I. 94-100. *Bolles*, Financial History of United States, 1789-1860, 103-6. *Annals of Congress*, (1st Congress) II. 1924. *Lodge*, Hamilton, 95-99, 129, 181-4. *Jefferson*, Works, IV. 111-12. *Morse*, Hamilton, I. 348-51; and II. 148-71. *Cyclopædia Political Science*, I, 809; and II. 127-8, 573-6. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 118-21. *Hildreth*, United States, IV. 88, 253-6. *First Century of Republic*, 241. *Schouler*, United States, I. 158-9, 214-15. *Hamilton*, History of Republic, IV. 208-19; V. 6, note, 94-106, 583-91; VI. 65-118. *Works of Gallatin*, I. 2-12; and III. 85-91. *Madison*, Works, I. 469, 528. *Stevens*, Gallatin, 69-99.



**Second Excise, 1813-1817.**—American Cyclopædia, 1874, VII. 23. Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 809; and II. 576-7. Annals of 13th Congress, II. 1878; *Benton*, Abridgment, V. 715, *et seq.* Niles' Register, V. 67. Works of Gallatin, I. 509.

**Third Excise, 1861.**—Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 809-815; and II. 576-83. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 151; and Bk. VII. 90. See "Internal Revenue."

#### B. TARIFFS.

(1) **British Colonial Policy.**—*Bolles*, Financial History, 1774-1789, 1-6. *Frothingham*, Rise of Republic, 166-200, 204-246 and 298-311. *List*, 166-7, 438-9. *Adam Smith*, Chapter VII. Part III. 465-484. *Marshall*, American Colonies, 156, 350-64. *Lodge*, American Colonies, 17-19, 473-8, 481-7. *Grahame*, Colonial History, I. 87-8, 91-5; II. 433-4. *Perry*, (1872 Ed.) 459-65.

(2) **1789-1812.**—*Morse*, Hamilton, I. 357-69. Annals of Congress, I. 38-52 and 324-66, *Benton*, Abridgment, I. 24, *et seq.* 506-12; V. Index, "Duties." *Lodge*, Hamilton, 132. *Von Holst*, I. 397. *List*, 167-9. *Bolles*, Financial History, 1789-1860, 73-102, 175-81. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 107. *Hamilton*, History of Republic, IV. 7-10. Works of Gallatin, III. 77-84. *Madison*, Works, I. 463, 485. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia of Political Economy, I. 714-15. *Hildreth*, United States, IV. 65-77.

(3) **1816-1824.**—*Bolles*, Financial History, 1789-1860 359-74. *Von Holst*, I. 398-400. *Sumner*, History of American Currency, 71-2. Works of Gallatin, I. 690-1. *Benton*, Thirty Years' View, I. 3. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 21, *et seq.* *Calhoun*, Works, II. 163-73. *Clay*, Works, V. 219-37. Niles' Register, IX. 436. *Sumner*, Jackson, 75.

(4) **1824-32.**—*List*, 169-70. *Von Holst*, I. 401. *Bolles*, Financial History, 1789-1860, 375-410. *Benton*, Abridgment, VI.-VIII. Index. *Sumner*, Jackson, 205-12. Niles' Register, XXVI. 113, 129-30, 374-94, 409-26, and XXXIV., XXXV. Index. *Webster*, Works, III. 94, *et seq.* and 228, *et seq.* *Johnston*, American Politics, 94, 99, 100. *Benton*, Thirty Years' View, I. 32-4, 95-102. *Clay*, Works, V. 256-94, 390-1. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 25-6, 28-9; Bk. III. 13-18. Cyclopædia of Political Economy, I. 715. *Greeley*, Political Economy, 133-5.

(5) **1832--42.** — *List*, 170-1. *Von Holst*, I. 403-8, and 476-83. *Bolles*, Financial History, 1789-1860, 413-34. *Sumner*, American Currency, 98-100. Works of Gallatin, II. 456-7. *Johnston*, American Politics, 110, 114, 135. *Calhoun*, Works, VI. 193-209. *Clay*, Works, II. 213-62, and V. 536-69. *Benton*, Thirty Years' View, I. 265-75, 313-46, and II. 414. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. III. 21-3, 86-95. *Greeley*, Political Economy, 247-52, 298. *Sumner*, Jackson, 222, 287-90. *Niles' Register*, XLI. 396-409. XLII. 325, 340. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 40-1. *Benton*, Thirty Years' View, II. 189-90.

(6) **1842--60.** — *Bolles*, (1789-1860) 434-66. Works of Gallatin, II. 628-35. *Benton*, Thirty Years, II. 414-17. *Johnston*, American Politics, 135, 145, 168. *Webster*, Works, V. 161, 243. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 45-6; Bk. III. 99-109. *Clay*, Works, II. 323-4; VI. 230. *Benton*, Abridgment, XIV.-XVI. index, "Duties." *Cyclopædia of Political Economy*, I. 715. *Von Holst*, II. 452, *et seq.* *Calhoun*, Works, VI. 164-212.

(7) **1861--1882.** — *Johnston*, American Politics, 185, 189, 191. *Blackwood*, CXXXI. 126-31. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 151; Bk. III. 223-33; Bk. V. 52-80; Bk. VII. 60-1. *Cyclopædia of Political Economy*, I. 715. *List*, 172-8. Statutes of United States, 1881-2, chapter 145. *American Almanac*, (1883) 64-6.

(8) **General.** — *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. V. 52-80; Bk. VII. 59. *Clay*, Works, II. 138-213, and 305-32. *Benton*, Thirty Years, I. 265-8. *Johnston*, American Politics, 96. *List*, 166-178. *Cyclopædia of Political Economy*, I. 712-20. *Stevens*, Gallatin, 248-51. *Carey*, II. 222; III. 207, 442-5; 191-2. *Sumner*, Jackson, 256-7. *Gallatin*, II. 450-7. *Perry*, (1872 Ed.) 466-73. *Bowen*, 480-95. *Greeley*, Political Economy, 333-9. *The Federalist*, No. XII. 216-17. *Princeton Review*, June, 1883, 321-39; September, 1883, 129-43; November, 1883, 261-80.

#### C. UNITED STATES AND NATIONAL BANKS.

**First United States Bank, 1791--1811.** — *Annals of Congress*, II. 2081-2112. *Benton*, Abridgment, I. 272-308. *Morse*, Hamilton, I. 333-347. *Lodge*, Hamilton, 131. *Hildreth*, United States, IV. 256-63. *Schouler*, United States, I. 159-62. *Von Holst*, I. 105-6. *Bolles*, Financial History, 1789-1860, 127-56. *First Century of Republic*, 241. *American Cyclopædia*, 1874, II. 279.

*Sumner*, History of American Currency, 59. *Cyclopædia of Political Science*, I. 208. *Hamilton*, History of Republic, IV. 220-265. *Jefferson*, Works, III. 268; V. 412; IX. 94-5, and 191. *Madison*, Works, I. 528. *Marshall*, Washington, II. 203-205, and Appendix, 4-9. *Bryant*, History of Constitution, I. 31-3.

**Second United States Bank, (Re-Charter) 1816-1836.** — *Annals of Congress*, 14th Congress, 1st session, 1212-19, 1338-1344. *Benton*, Abridgment, V. 304, 373-86, 401-13. *Bolles*, Financial History, 1789-1860, 317-58. *Sumner*, History of American Currency, 73, 95-98, 114. *American Cyclopædia*, (1874) II. 280. *Benton*, Abridgment, V. 625-7. *Cyclopædia of Political Economy*, I. 208-9. *Webster*, Works, III. 391. *Benton*, Thirty Years' View, I. 235-42, 376-85, 458-61, 470-5; II. 23. *Jefferson*, Works, VI. 228-47. *Clay*, Works, V. 23-33, and 75-80.

**Attempted Re-Charter, 1833-7.** — *Clay*, Works, V. 523-535, 575-623. *Benton*, Thirty Years, I. 158-9, 232-5, 243-65. *Johnston*, American Politics, 104, 108, 114-15, 117. *Sumner*, American Currency, 95-7, 100-2, 114. *Calhoun*, Works, II. 344-76; III. 60-134. *Webster*, Works, I. 391-444, 506-551. *Von Holst*, II. 31-37, 40-68. *Webster*, Speeches, 320-339.

**National Banks, 1863.** — *Morse*, Banks and Banking, 554-647. *Money Question*, 244-72. *Walker*, Money, 507-9. *American Almanac*, 1883, 91, 94, 95. *Howe*, 172-80. *Money and Legal Tender*, 84-5. *Poor*, 596-602. *Gold and Debt*, 203, *et seq.* *Fevons*, Money, 224. *Cyclopædia of Political Economy*, I. 215-22. *Cooper*, Science of Good Government, 253-65.

**American Currency, (Paper).** — *Bolles*, Financial History, (1774-1789) 24-41, 147-9, 174-89. *Curtis*, History of Constitution, I. 77-9; II. 146-222, 328. *Jefferson*, Works, II. 51, 64; IX. 259-60. *John Adams*, Works, I. 314, 650-4; II. 454, 469; VII. 187, 192, 207-15, 191-7, 296, 298-300, 344, 357-8; VIII. 410, 443; IX. 357, 454; X. 130. *Sumner*, History of American Currency, 3-54. *Linderman*, Money and Legal Tender, 77-85. *Cyclopædia of Political Economy*, I. 554; II. 418, 886-9. *Cooper*, Science of Good Government, 253-65.

#### D. GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE, MINTS, AND BONDS.

**Coinage and Mints.** — *Bolles*, Financial History, (1789-1860) 156-74, 347, 502-17. *Linderman*, Money and Legal Tender, 155-9.

*Sumner*, History of American Currency, 60, 103-13, 132, 187-8. *Gallatin*, Works, II. 410-25, 423, 432-43; III. 302-11. *Benton*, Thirty Years, I. 436, 469, 551. *Horton*, Silver and Gold, 183-7. *Walker*, Money, 172-7. American Almanac, (1883) 92, 327-8. Cyclopædia of Political Economy, I. 507-9. *Benton*, Debates, I. 371-3. *Jevons*, Money, etc., 150-62. American Cyclopædia, (1874) V. 26-8; (1875), XI. 617-20. *Johnson*, Cyclopædia, III. 531-5. Report of Director of Mint (1882), 44-5.

**United States Bonds.** — History of National Loans of United States, 5-98. Report of Secretary of Treasury, 1882, Table "F," Page 10.

**Loaned to Pacific Railways.** — Report of Secretary of Treasury, (1882) Table "N," Page 38. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 245-52.

#### E. REVENUE.

**Revenue from Direct Tax, 1797-1802, 1815-17.** — The Federalist, 75. Constitution of the United States, Art. I. § 2. *Bolles*, Financial History of United States, (1789-1860) 115 note; 116-24, 126, 306. National Loans of United States, 56, 131. Report of Secretary of Treasury, (1882) Table "G," Page 12. *Calhoun*, Works, II, 110-16, 135-53. *Carey*, III. 192-8. *Benton*, Debates, II. 52-6, 302-4, 586; V. 395-9; VI. 64-5.

**Internal Revenue aside from Imports and Excise, (1863-83).** — Report of Secretary of Treasury, (1882) Pages XXIII. and XXXI. and Table "G," Page 12. Cyclopædia of Political Economy, II. 577-81. Statesman's Year Book, (1883) 584. American Almanac (1883), 64-6.

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**First Embargo, 1794.** — *Annals of 3d Congress*, 84, 600. *Von Holst*, I. 121, *Johnston*, American Politics, 32, 33. *Schouler*, History of the United States, I. 267. *Hildreth*, United States, IV. 483. *Benton*, Abridgment, I. 492-502. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 123. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia of Political Science, II. 79, 80. *Hamilton*, History of the Republic, V. 556-61.

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**Fourth Embargo, or "Non-Intercourse Act," 1809--1812.**—*Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, II. 83-85. *Benton*, Abridgment, IV. 26, 28-31, 107-114, 152-163, 352-398. *Dwight*, Hartford

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**a. Before the Hartford Convention.**—*Von Holst*, Constitutional History, I. 187, 193-8. *Jefferson*, Works, IV. 542-3. *Randall*, *Jefferson*, III. 634. *Schouler*, United States, II. 350-6, 417-22.

**b. Hartford Convention, 1814-15.**—*Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. II. 23-4. *Von Holst*, Constitutional History, I. 258-71. *Hildreth*, United States, VI. 545-52. *Adams*, New England Federalism, see index. *Schouler*, United States, II. 420-31. *Dwight*, Hartford Convention, *passim*. Harper's Monthly, vol. 25, 217-24. Niles' Weekly Register, VII. see index. *Benton*, Thirty Years' View, I. 4-5. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia of Political Science, I. 624-6.

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**a. Cause.**—Niles' Weekly Register, II. 267-72. Statesman's Manual, I. 293-8. *Hildreth*, United States, VI. 303-17. *Willson*, American History, 515-20. *Schouler*, United States, II. 323-55. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia of Political Science, II. 83-4. *Roosevelt*, Naval War of 1812, 1-7. Edinburgh Review, XX. (1812), 451-9; XXIV. (1814), 246-9.

**b. Parties During the War.**—*Willson*, American History, 520-4. *Schouler*, United States, II. 355-6, 368-81, 412-29. *Hildreth*, United States, VI. 317-35, 344-55, 370-4, 381-91, 451-61, 465-77, 530-7, 545, *et seq.* *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 19-20. *Von Holst*, Constitutional History, I. 224-72. *Van Buren*, Political Parties,

**c. Results.**—*Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 20-1. *Hildreth*, United States, VI. 565-9. *Schouler*, United States, II. 429-37. *Knight*, England, (Lovell's Ed.) VII. 383; (London Ed.) VIII. 19. *Von Holst*, Constitutional History, I. 273-6. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 238-43. Statesman's Manual, I. 375-6.

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- a. **In Constitutional Convention.**—See paragraphs "Plans for a Constitution," and "Constitution Completed" on p. 6.
- b. **In Northern States.**—*Arnold*, Lincoln and Slavery, 25-30.
- c. **In Northwestern Territory.**—See paragraph "Ordinance of 1787," on p. 7.
- d. **Fugitive Slave Law of 1793; Pro-Slavery Clause in the North Carolina Cession, 1789; also in Georgia Cession, 1802.**—*Von Holst*, Constitutional History, I. 309-15. United States Statutes at Large, I. 106-9, 302-5. *Wilson*, Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America, I. 34-5, 69-78.
- e. **Foreign Slave Trade Prohibited, 1807, to take effect Jan. 1, 1808.**—Annals of Congress, 1805-6 and 1806-7, see index, "Slavers." *Von Holst*, Constitutional History, I. 316-21, 323-9. *Wilson*, Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America, I. 79-97. *Schouler*, United States, II. 125-8. United States Statutes at Large, II. 426-30.
- f. **Cotton Gin Strengthens Slavery.**—*Von Holst*, Constitutional History, I. 350-3. *Draper*, Civil War in America, I. 299-300. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 260-1.
- g. **Missouri Compromise, 1820.**—*Von Holst*, Constitutional History, I. 356-81. *Wilson*, Rise and Fall, etc., I. 136-52. *Pol-lard*, Lost Cause, 64. *Gilman*, Monroe, 144-9. *Benton*, Thirty Years' View, I. 8-10. *Clay*, Works, I. 276-86. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia of Political Science, I. 549-52. *Eliot*, United States, 349-55. *Johnston*, American Politics, 88-9. *Curtis*, Buchanan, II. 264-6. *Sumner*, Works, see index. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 24.

## THE MONROE DOCTRINE, 1823.

"We should consider any attempt on their part (*i. e.* by European nations) to extend their system to any portion of this hemisphere as dangerous to our peace and safety"—an "unfriendly" act.—*Monroe*.

Statesman's Manual, I. 460-1, 475-6. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 23-4. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia of Political Science, II. 898-900. *Sterne*, Constitutional History, 165-6. *Von Holst*, Consti-



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a. **In Panama Congress, 1826.**—*Statesman's Manual*, II. 655-8. *Benton*, *Thirty Years' View*, I. 65-9. *Webster*, Works, III. 178-217. *Von Holst*, *Constitutional History*, I. 409-30. *Benton*, *Abridgment*, etc., VIII. 421-71; IX. see index, "Panama Mission." *Niles' Register*, XXXI. 44-7. *North American Review*, XXII. (1826), 162-76. *Sumner*, *Andrew Jackson*, 106-8.

b. **In Yucatan and Central American Questions, 1845-60; Clayton-Bulwer Treaty, 1850.**—*Statesman's Manual*, III. 1737-8. *Von Holst*, *Constitutional History* III. 438-40. *Calhoun*, Works, IV. 454-65. *Benton*, *Abridgment*, etc., XVI. 187-90, 196-204. *Treaties and Conventions*, 377-80. *Edinburgh Review*, vol. 104 (1856), 267-93. *Curtis*, *Buchanan*, I. 619-25; II. 126-33. 212-13. *Official Correspondence in 1853-4*, *Executive Documents*, 1st Session 34th Congress, vol. 1, Part 1, 1855-6, 42-120.

c. **Cuba, 1850-60; The "Ostend Manifesto," 1854.**—*Greeley*, *American Conflict*, I. 269-76. *Curtis*, *Buchanan*, II. 136-41. *Calhoun*, Works, IV. 466-7.

d. **French Intervention in Mexican Affairs, 1863-7.**—*Congressional Globe*, 37th Congress, 3d Session, Part 2, Appendix, 94-100; 38th Congress, 1st Session, see index, "Mexico." *McCarthy*, *History of Our Own Times*, see index, "Mexican Intervention." *Peters*, *Muller's Political History of Recent Times*, 294-9. *North American Review*, CIII. (1866), 106-42. *Draper*, *Civil War in America*, II. 515-28. *Nation*, I. (1865), 302-3, 678. *New Englander*, XXIII. (1864), 520-39. *Westminster Review*, vol. 80 (1863), 313-44. *Annual Cyclopædia for 1863*, 631-45; for 1865, 319-22, 554-66; for 1866, 267-71, 496-506; for 1867, 272-3.

e. **Proposed Panama Canal, 1879.**—*Executive Documents*, 1879, I. p. xv. *Congressional Record*, vol. 10, pp. 5, 12-14, 779-81, 1394. *Popular Science Monthly*, XVI. (1880), 842-9. *North*

American Review, vol. 130 (1880), 1-15, 499-511; vol. 131 (1880), 75-8, 440-6; vol. 132 (1881), 107-16, 223-38. Nation, XXXIII. (1881), 348-9; XXXV. (1882), 481.

**Calhoun and South Carolina Nullification, 1832.**—*Calhoun*, Works, VI. 59-114, 124-44. *Von Holst*, Calhoun, 76-109. *Von Holst*, Constitutional History, I. 465-505. *Benton*, Thirty Years' View, I. 297-308, 334-47. *Benton*, Abridgment, etc., XII. see index, "Nullification." *Webster*, Works, III. 448-505. Statesman's Manual, II. 808-26. *Botts*, Great Rebellion, 31-7, 63-4. *Clay*, Works, V. 392-415. *Madison*, Writings, see index, "Nullification." *Lalor*, Cyclopædia of Political Science, II. 1050-5. *Stephens*, War Between the States, I. 419-40. Harper's Monthly, XXV. (1862), 357-75. *Lodge*, Webster, 171-85, 211-20. *Sumner*, Andrew Jackson, see index, "Nullification." *Elliot*, Debates, etc., IV. 582-92.

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b. **Anti Slavery Agitations, 1832 and afterwards.** — *Wilson*, Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America, I. 165-88, 248-73. *Von Holst*, Constitutional History, II. 80-7, 219-36. *Curtis*, Buchanan, II. 274-80. *Arnold*, Lincoln and Slavery, 38.

c. **Abolitionists Opposed, North and South.** — *Von Holst* Constitutional History, II. 95-122. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 325-36. *Wilson*, Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America, I. 230-47, 274-98. *Channing*, Memoirs, III. 159-71. *Eliot*, United States, 372-5. *Curtis*, Buchanan, II. 280-3. *Arnold*, Lincoln and Slavery, 38-9.

d. **Incendiary Publications in the Mails, 1835-6.** — Statesman's Manual, II. 911-2. *Benton*, Abridgment, etc., XII. 703-4, 752-9, 771. *Calhoun*, Works, II. 509-33. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 336-8. *Wilson*, Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America, I. 339-43. *Elliot*, Debates, etc., IV. 593-4. *Curtis*, Buchanan, I. 338-57. *Von Holst*, Constitutional History, II. 122-36.

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f. **Constitutional Area of Slavery; Giddings, 1842; Wilmot Proviso, 1846; Oregon, etc., 1846-8.** — *Calhoun*, Works, IV. 479-573. *Benton*, Abridgment, etc., XVI. 29-31, 204-15, 218-56. *Benton*, Thirty Years' View, II. 695-7, 711-15. *Von Holst*, Constitutional History, II. 477-84; III. 302-26 400-1. *Lodge*, Webster, 275-98. *Sumner*, Works, see index, "Wilmot Proviso." *Van Buren*, Political Parties, etc., 354-5. *Cooper*, Ameri-

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i. **Fugitive Slave Law, 1850; Repealed, 1864.**—*McPherson*, Political History of the Rebellion, 234-7, 388. *Congressional Globe*, 31st Congress, 1st Session, Part II. 1581-1630; 38th Congress, 1st Session, see index. *Statesman's Manual*, III. 1953-8. *United States Statutes at Large*, IX. 462. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 145-9. *Webster*, Works, V. 353-5, 373-4; VI. 551-63. *Benton*, Thirty Years' View, II. 773-80. *Wilson*, Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America, II. 291-337, 352-9, 435-61. *Greeley*, American Conflict, I. 210-21. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 395-402. *Von Holst*, Constitutional History, III. 548-62. *Mrs. Mann*, Horace Mann, 326, 329, 333, 340-3. *Botts*, Great Rebellion, 110-11. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, II. 316-17. *Sumner*, Works, see index, "Fugitive Slave Bill." *Benton*, Abridgment, etc. XVI. 592-4. *Sumner*, Works, III. 95-196.

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**l. The Dred Scott Case, 1856.**—*Tyler*, Taney, 359-87, 517-608. *Wilson*, Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America, II. 523-33, 640-1. *Greeley*, American Conflict, I. 251-64. *Arnold*, Lincoln and Slavery, 101-3. *Bryant*, United States, IV. 347, 424-5. *Eliot*, United States, 405. *Cassell*, United States, III. 154. *Draper*, Civil War in America, I. 336, 407-8. *Pollard*, Lost Cause, 65. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. I. 56. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 838-41. *Van Buren*, Political Parties in the United States, 356-76.

**Secession, 1860-61.**—*Pollard*, Lost Cause, 63-133. *Stephens*, War between the States, 408-18. *Arnold*, Lincoln and Slavery, 140-201. *Wilson*, Rise and Fall of the Slave Power in America, II. 689-704; III. 1-210. *Greeley*, American Conflict, I. 299-497. *Draper*, Civil War in America, I. 438-567; II. 79-83. *McPherson*, Political History, etc., 2-150. *Curtis*, Buchanan, II. 274-506. *Johnston*, American Politics, 177-88. *Sumner*, Works, see index. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 566-70. *Appleton*, Annual Cyclopædia for 1861, 121-42, 166-225.

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(a) "Civil Rights" Law, 1866; (b) Supplementary Law, 1875; (c) Law of 1875 Declared Unconstitutional, 1883.—a.—*Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. V. 31-40. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, I. 478. *Sumner*, Works, see index, "Civil Rights."

b. *Cooper*, American Politics, Bk. V. 40-41; Bk. I. 221-2. Congressional Record, 43d Congress, vols. 2 and 3, see index, "Civil Rights Bill." Nation, XIX. (1874), 180-1. *Sumner*, Works, see index, "Civil Rights Bill, Supplementary."

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1. **Original Area, 1783.**—Treaties of the United States, 266. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia, I. 93. *McMaster*, United States, I. 2–4.

2. **Purchase from France, 1803.**—See “Louisiana Purchase.”

3. **Purchase from Spain, 1819–1821.**—*Hildreth*, VI. 223, 658–712. Treaties of the United States, 713. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia, I. 96.

4. **Texas Annexation, 1845.**—*Von Holst*, II. 551. *Greeley*, American Conflict, I. 147. *Benton*, Thirty Years, II. 94, 599, *et seq.* *Lalor*, Cyclopædia, I. 96.

5. **Northwest Boundary Settlement, 1846.**—See “Oregon Boundary.”

6. **Mexican Conquest, 1848.**—Treaties of the United States, 442–501. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia, I. 98.

7. **Gadsden Purchase, 1853.**—Treaties of the United States, 503–6. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia, I. 98.

8. **Purchase from Russia, 1867.**—*Lalor*, Cyclopædia, I. 98. Treaties of the United States. 671–3.

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## ENGLAND.

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[*The population, in 1882, of—*

*England and Wales, 26,406,820,*

*Scotland, 3,784,100,*

*Ireland, 5,088,079,*

*Total. —35,278,999.]*

**Sovereigns.**—*George, III.* 1760–1820.

*George, IV.* 1820–30.

*William, IV.* 1830–37.

*Victoria, 1837–.*

**Parliamentary Union of England and Ireland, 1801.**—*Hansard*, Parliamentary History, XXXV. 25–198. *Adolphus*, England, VII. 300–83. *Martineau*, England, I. 30–1. *Mitchell*,



Ireland, 364-407. *Green*, History of English People, IV. 337-8. *Walpole*, Kingdom of Ireland, 371-81. *Knight*, England (Lovell's Ed.), VII. 118-27; (London Ed.), VII. 368-76. Student's Hume (Harper's Ed. 1880), 656. *Froude*, English in Ireland, III. 457-506. *Sheil*, Sketches of the Irish Bar, see index. *Adams*, English Party Leaders, II. 41-50. *Burke*, Ireland's Case Stated, 199-214. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia of Political Science, II. 602. Encyclopædia Britannica (9th Ed.), XIII. 277.

#### **Toleration Acts. —**

1. Unitarians admissible to civil office, 1813.
2. Sacramental test yields to "the true faith of a christian," 1828.
3. Catholics admissible to most civil offices, 1829.
4. "Affirmation" permitted in place of "oath" of office 1833.
5. Parliament open to Jews, 1858.
6. Lay academical offices, degrees and honors opened to persons of any religious belief, 1871.

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**Parliamentary Reform of 1832. —** *May*, Constitutional History, I. 120-3, 249-57, 333-41; II. 216-23. *May*, Democracy in Europe (American Ed.), II. 482-3; (English Ed.), II. 462-3. Student's Hume (1880), 702-5. *Creasy*, Constitutional History, 311-13. *Mackenzie*, 19th Century, 103-9. *Knight*, Popular History of England (Lovell's Ed.), VIII. 61-108; (London Ed.), VIII. 262-308. *Brougham*, Works, X. 319-85. *Macaulay*, Speeches (Hurd and Houghton's Ed. 1877), 79-111, 115-24. *Stanton*, Reforms and Reformers, 164-75. *Cory*, Guide to Modern English History (Holt's Ed.), Part II. 76-245. *Taswell-Langmead*, Constitutional History (Houghton's Ed.), 725-9; (London Ed.), 675-8. *Adams*, English Party Leaders, II, 350-78. *Edinburgh Review*, LVI.

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##### a. Parliamentary Electors Bribed, (1) by Individuals. —

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(2) **By Government.** — *Taswell-Langmead*, Constitutional History (Boston Ed.), 721-2. *May*, Constitutional History, I. 274, 277-9.

**b. Officials Bribed by the Government.** — *Taswell-Langmead*, Constitutional History (Boston Ed.), 683-4, 724-5. *Smith*, History of English Institutions, 163-6. *May*, Constitutional History, I. 295-310. *Walpole*, Electorate (English Citizen Series), 75-80. *Lecky*, England in the XVIIIth Century, I. 395-403. *Martineau*, England, I. 30-1. *Adams*, English Party Leaders, II. 42-3.

**c. Bribery and Intimidation since Reform Bill of 1832.** — *Blackwood*, vol. 100 (1866), 489-90. *May*, Constitutional History, I. 341-8. *Smith*, History of English Institutions, 174-5. *Walpole*, Electorate (English Citizen Series), 84-5. *Westminster Review* XXV. (1836), 485-513; XLVIII. (1848), 331-52; LI. (1849), 145-62.

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**Gladstone's Second Premiership, 1880.** — Blackwood, vol. 127 (1880), 124-38, 530-44, 666-80; vol. 128 (1880), 271-90; vol. 130 (1881), 634-45; vol. 131 (1882), 786-801; vol. 132 (1882), 132-46. *Nation*, vol. 36 (1883), 463-4. *British Quarterly Review*, vol. 73 (1883), 87-95.

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**b. Australia.** — The Statesman's Year Book 1883, 729-69. *Acton*, Our Colonial Empire, 78-104. *Encyclopædia Britannica* (9th Ed.), III. 89-100. *McCarthy*, History of Our Own Times, see index. *Amos*, Fifty Years of English Constitution, 159-67. *British Quarterly Review*, vol. 74 (1881), 172-91. *Ranken*, Dominion of Australia, *passim*. *Stoddart*, *Encyclopædia Americana*, I 363-4.

**c. "Cape" or South African Colony.** — Statesman's Year Book, 1883, 624-9. *Acton*, Our Colonial Empire, 132-47. *Encyclopædia Britannica* (9th Ed.), V. 37-45. *Amos*, Fifty Years of English Constitution (London Ed.), 154-6.

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*son*, American History, Book III, 27-40. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia of Political Science, I. 826-35. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 250-2. *Amos*, Fifty Years of English Constitution (London Ed.), 151-4, 403-4, 419. *Spencer Walpole*, History England, see index. Westminster Review, vol. 118 (1882), 1-13, 148-9, 290-1. *Stoddart*, Encyclopædia Americana, I. 702-7.

**f. New Zealand.** — *Acton*, Our Colonial Empire, 104-31. Statesman's Year Book (1883), 736-42. Blackwood, vol. 97 (1867), 739-53. Westminster Review, vol. 45 (1846), 133-222.

### IRISH INTERESTS.

**Irish Land Law of 1870.** — *McCarthy*, History of Our Own Times (Harper's Ed.), II. 471-9; (English Ed.), IV. 274-86. Encyclopædia Britannica (9th Ed.), XIII. 233-4. Student's Hume (1880), 727. *Richey*, Irish Land Laws, 62-113. British Quarterly Review, vol. 72 (1880), 65-75.

**Irish Land Laws of 1881.** — See Gladstone's speech on asking leave to introduce the Bill, London Times (weekly), April 8, 1881, 4-5; see Text of Bill, London Times (weekly), April 15, 1881, 4-5; see Text of the Law. *King*, Irish Question, 353-404. Contemporary Review (American Ed.), February, 1881, 37-42. Blackwood, vol. 130 (1881), 405-12. *Duke of Argyll*, Opposes the Bill in Nineteenth Century (American Ed.), May, 1881, 45-53, and is Answered in Nineteenth Century (American Ed.), June, 1881, 43-50. Nation, XXXII. (1881), 255-6, 292-3, 420-1. Edinburgh Review, vol. 153 (1881), 140-56. Westminster Review, vol. 115 (1881), 49-61. British Quarterly Review, vol. 72 (1880), 65-75; vol. 73 (1881), 212-24. *King*, Irish Question, 150-61. Encyclopædia Britannica (9th Ed.), XIII. 234-5. Blackwood, vol. 130 (1881), 405-12, 669-80; vol. 131 (1882), 132-40. London, Times (weekly), April 15th, 1881, pp. 10, 12.

**The Irish Question, Home Rule, etc.** — *Sullivan*, New Ireland, 459-74. Princeton Review, 1883, January-June, 111, *et seq.* *Thompson*, Social Science, etc., 309-21. Nation, vol. 37 (1883), 72-4, 269-70. Encyclopædia Britannica (9th Ed.), XIII. 277-8. Blackwood, vol. 130 (1882), 654-64; vol. 133, 689-94; vol. 134, 393-4. Century, vol. XXVI. (1883), 249. *Earl Russell*, Recollections, etc., 243-304. *McCarthy*, Outlines of Irish History, chapter xi. *King*, Irish Question, *passim*, especially 311-18.

## FRANCE.

[Population in 1881, 37,672,048]

*First Republic*, 1792-1804

*First Empire*, 1804-14

*Monarchy Restored*, 1814-48

*Second Republic*, 1848-52

*Second Empire*, 1852-70

*Third Republic*, 1870-.

**1. French Revolution, 1789-92. — a. Causes.** — *Thiers*, French Revolution, I. ii-xii, 15-35. *Mignet*, French Revolution, I-20. *Von Sybel*, French Revolution, I. 1-53. *Van Laun*, Revolutionary Epoch, I. 1-87. *Adams*, Democracy and Monarchy in France, 35-111. *Dyer*, Modern Europe, III. 507-22, 540-7; IV. 3-43. *Alison*, History of Europe, (French Revolution to Restoration of Bourbons, (Harper's Ed.), I. 47-65. *Jones*, Russell's Modern Europe, III. 154-62. *Michelet*, French Revolution, 38-72. *Carlyle*, French Revolution, I. 1-115. *Taine*, Ancient Regime, 329-97. *Rosenthal*, America and France, 94-165. *Edinburgh Review*, I. 1-18. *May*, Democracy in Europe, II. (American Ed.), 101-37; (English Ed.) 98-136. *Dew*, Digest of Ancient and Modern History, 572-91. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 9-18. *Morris*, French Revolution, 4-18. *Nation*, vol. 37 (1883), 187-8. *Encyclopædia Britannica*, IX. 525-6. *De Tocqueville*, France before the Revolution, *passim*. *Michelet*, Modern History, 420-33. *Jefferson*, Works, II. 553-7. *Buckle*, Civilization in England, I. 658-72. *Kitchin*, France, III. 422-40, 479-86. *Mignet*, French Revolution, I-20. *Walter Scott*, Napoleon, 7-28.

**b. Progress.** — *Thiers*, French Revolution. I. 36-395. *Mignet*, French Revolution, 21-166. *Von Sybel*, French Revolution, I. 54-531; II. 3-111. *Van Laun*, Revolutionary Epoch, I. 88-252. *Kitchin*, France, III. 489-506. *Adams*, Democracy and Monarchy in France, 110-14. *Alison*, History of Europe (French Revolution to Restoration of Bourbons, Harper's Ed.), I. 66-130. *Jones*, Russell's Modern Europe, III. 163-235. *Dyer*, Modern Europe, IV. 44-114. *Michelet*, French Revolution, 84-606. *Carlyle*, French Revolution, I. 115-252; II. *passim*; III. 1-49. *Taine*, French Revolution, I. *passim*. *Abbott*, French Revolution, 85-289. *May*, Democracy in Europe, II. (American Ed.), 137-71; (English Ed.),

133-65. *Dew*, Digest of Ancient and Modern History, 591-627. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 18-26. *Morris*, French Revolution, 19-81. *Encyclopædia Britannica*, IX. 526-30. *Fyffe*, Modern Europe, I. 1-15. *Jefferson*, Works, II. 560-2. *Knight*, England (Lovell's Ed.), VI. 490-524; (London Ed.), VII. 165-226. *Routledge*, Popular Progress in England, 175-91. *Lamartine*, History of the Girondists, *passim*. *Walter Scott*, Napoleon, 28-92.

**2. First French Republic, 1792-1804. —**

- a. *Constitutional Convention*, 1792-5.
- b. *The Directory*, 1795-9.
- c. *The Consulate*, 1799-1804.

a. **Constitutional Convention.** — *Mignet*, French Revolution, 167-312. *Thiers*, French Revolution, I. 395-435; II. 3-458; III. 3-334. *Von Sybel*, French Revolution, II. 112-480; III. and IV. *passim*. *Van Laun*, Revolutionary Epoch, I. 233-354. *Carlyle*, French Revolution, III. 50-274. *Alison*, History of Europe, (French Revolution to Restoration of Bourbons, Harper's Ed.), I. 133-348, 360-90. *Jones*, Russell's Modern Europe, III. 235-55, 273-308. *Fyffe*, Modern Europe, I. 47-97. *Dyer*, Modern Europe, IV. 115-79, 210-33. *Dew*, Digest of Ancient and Modern History, 627-57. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 26-9. *May*, Democracy in Europe, II. (American Ed.), 186-208; (English Ed.), 179-99. *Morris*, French Revolution, 81-142. *Adams*, Democracy and Monarchy in France, 114-24.

b. **The Directory.** — *Mignet*, French Revolution, 313-59. *Thiers*, French Revolution, III. 334-432; IV. *passim*. *Van Laun*, Revolutionary Epoch, I. 355-450. *Alison*, History of Europe (French Revolution to Restoration of Bourbons, Harper's Ed.), I. 481-577. *Jones*, Russell's Modern Europe, III. 322-4, 341-444. *Fyffe*, Modern Europe, I. 97-195. *Dyer*, Modern Europe, IV. 233-334. *Abbott*, French Revolution, 411-29. *May*, Democracy in Europe, II. (American Ed.), 208-18; (English Ed.), 200-9. *Dew*, Digest of Ancient and Modern History, 651-7. *Adams*, Democracy and Monarchy in France, 124-35, 157-215. *Morris*, French Revolution, 138-70. *Walter Scott*, Napoleon, 248-82.

**c. The Consulate. —**

- Bonaparte First Consul*, 1799-1802.
- Bonaparte Consul for Life*, 1802-4.
- Mignet*, French Revolution, 360-83. *Van Laun*, Revolutionary



Epoch, I. 451-503. *Jones*, Russell's Modern Europe, III. 444-79. *Fyffe*, Modern Europe, I. 195-267. *Dyer*, Modern Europe, IV. 334-77. *May*, Democracy in Europe, II. (American Ed.), 218-22; (English Ed.), 209-13. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 34-41. *Morris*, French Revolution, 170-99. *Walter Scott*, Napoleon, 282-367.

**3. First French Empire.**—*Van Laun*, Revolutionary Epoch, II. 1-144. *Jones*, Russell's Modern Europe, III. 479-514, 523-40, 548-75, 584-603. *Fyffe*, Modern Europe, I. 267-540. *Dyer*, Modern Europe, IV. 377-545. *May*, Democracy in Europe, II. (American Ed.), 222-33; (English Ed.), 213-23. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 41-57. *Encyclopædia Britannica* (9th Ed.), IX. 542-4. *Mignet*, French Revolution, 384-410. *Morris*, French Revolution, 199-260.

**Estimate of Napoleon I. 1769-1821.**—*Lieber*, Miscellaneous Writings, I. 413-41. *Mignet*, French Revolution, 407-9. *Alison*, History of Europe (1789-1815), I. 391-3; IV. 86-101. *Adams*, Democracy and Monarchy in France, 140-53, 162-7, 221-7. *North American Review*, XX. (1825), 393-417. *Jones*, Russell's Modern Europe, III. 308-11, 636. *Thiers*, Napoleon, V. 757-8. *Morris*, French Revolution, 148-9, 216-20, 257-60, 271-2. *Knight*, Popular History of England, VII. (Lovell's Ed.), 573-5; (London Ed.), 176. *Madame Remusat*, Memoirs (Appleton's Ed.), I. 1-16, 161-9, 172-7, 334-40, 365-80, 649-76. *Thackeray*, Paris, Irish and Eastern Sketches, 94-106. *Hadley*, Essays, Philological and Critical, 356-61. *Earl Russell*, Recollections and Suggestions, 1, 369-70. *Encyclopædia Britannica*, see Napoleon I. *Madame Fumot*, Memoirs, I. 18-22, 30-6, 65-71, 276-81; II. 37-45, 66-71, 90-2, 165-81, 203-4, 253-8, 292-324, 521-2; III. 474-510. *Walter Scott*, Napoleon, 821-9. *American Cyclopædia*, III. 36-46.

**4. French Monarchy restored.—a. Legitimist, 1814-30.**—*Kings*, 1st, *Louis XVIII. 1814-24.*  
2d, *Charles, X. 1824-30.*

*Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 90-112. *Van Laun*, Revolutionary Epoch, II. 145-286. *Adams*, Democracy and Monarchy in France, 230-51. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 57-62, 253-63. *Dyer*, Modern Europe, IV. 546-92. *Alison*, History of Europe, V. (vol. I. of series from 1815-52), 1-2, 51-99, chapters, vi. ix. xi. xii.; vol. VI. chapters, xvi-xviii. *May*,

Democracy in Europe, II. (American Ed.), 234-55; (English Ed.), 224-44. *Encyclopædia Britannica*, IX. 544-6. *Morris*, French Revolution, 261-74.

b. **Orleanist, 1830-48.** — **King, Louis Phillipe.** — *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 172-88. *Van Laun*, Revolutionary Epoch, II. 287-362. *Dyer*, Modern Europe, IV. 592-624. *Le Goff*, Thiers, 26-137. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 263-81. *Lamartine*, French Revolution of 1848, *passim*. *May*, Democracy in Europe, II. (American Ed.), 254-84; (English Ed.), 244-74. *Encyclopædia Britannica*, IX. (9th Ed.), 546-7. *Adams*, Democracy and Monarchy in France, 255-352. *Lamartine*, French Revolution of 1848, *passim*.

5. **Second French Republic.—Louis Napoleon, President.** — *Adams*, Democracy and Monarchy in France, 355-98. *Van Laun*, Revolutionary Epoch, II. 363-86. *Dyer*, Modern Europe, IV. 626-7, 649-52. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 189-200. *Le Goff*, Thiers, 138-60. *May*, Democracy in Europe, II. (American Ed.), 292-322; (English Ed.), 280-308. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 281-8. *Encyclopædia Britannica*, IX. (9th Ed.), 547-8. *Deutsche Rundschau*, XXX. (1882), 221-45, 409-19.

6. **Second French Empire.—Emperor, Napoleon III.** — *Dyer*, Modern Europe, IV. 652-63. *Van Laun*, Revolutionary Epoch, II. 387-454. *Adams*, Democracy and Monarchy in France, 401-537. *May*, Democracy in Europe, II. (American Ed.), 322-33; (English Ed.), 308-17. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 288-307. *Le Goff*, Thiers, 161-97. *Encyclopædia Britannica*, IX. (9th Ed.), 548-52. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 200-2, 365-72, 388-94, 400-1, 409-42. *London Daily News*, War between Germany and France, 1-106.

7. **Third French Republic, 1870--.** —

[*Population in 1881, 37,672,000.*]

<i>Presidents, etc.</i> —		{ <i>Government of National</i>	
a.	{	<i>Defense,</i>	1870-1.
		<i>Thiers,</i>	1871-3.
b.		<i>McMahon,</i>	1873-9.
c.		<i>Grevy,</i>	1879-.

**a. From Fall of Napoleon III. to Close of Thiers' Administration.**—*Le Goff*, Thiers, 198–268. *Jules Simon*, Government of Thiers, I. and II. *passim*. Encyclopædia Britannica, IX. (9th Ed.), 552–3. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 441–60, 468–75. *May*, Democracy in Europe, II. (American Ed.), 333–46; (English Ed.), 317–30. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, II. 258–60. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 307–9. London Daily News, War between Germany and France, 106–594.

**b. McMahon.**—

<i>Prime Ministers.</i> —1.	<i>De Broglie</i> ,	1873–4.
2.	<i>Cissey</i> ,	1874–5.
3.	<i>Buffet</i> ,	1875–6.
4.	<i>Dufaure</i> ,	1876.
5.	<i>Jules Simon</i> ,	1876–7.
6.	<i>De Broglie</i> , (2d time),	1877–9.

*Lalor*, Cyclopædia of Political Science, II. 260–2. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 309–10. Encyclopædia Britannica, IX. (9th Ed.), 553. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 475–6, 611–20. *May*, Democracy in Europe, II. (American Ed.), 346–8; (English Ed.), 230–3.

**c. Grevy.**—

<i>Prime Ministers.</i> —1.	<i>Waddington</i> ,	1879–80,
2.	<i>Freycinet</i>	1880,
3.	<i>Jules Ferry</i> ,	1880–1,
4.	<i>Gambetta</i> ,	1881–2,
5.	<i>Freycinet</i> (2d time),	1882,
6.	<i>Duclerc</i> ,	1882–3,
7.	<i>Fallieres</i> ,	1883,
8.	<i>Jules Ferry</i> (2d time),	1883–.

*Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, II. 262–78. *Revue des Deux Mondes*, February, 1883, 560–604. *Statesman's Year Book* for 1883, 55–89. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 309–18. *North American Review*, vol. 134 (1882), 232–43. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 620–30. *London Quarterly Review*, April 1883, 246–59. *Nation*, vol. 37, 244–5, 247–8, 328–9.

**French Government and the Railways.**—*London Times*, June 15, 1883, 11–12. *Revue des Deux Mondes*, March, 1882, 77–107; February, 1883, 857–85; June 15, 1883, 11–12.

**Finances in 1883.**—*Revue des Deux Mondes*, April, 1882, 552-83. *Nation*, vol. 36 (1883), 377-8, 505.

**French in Tunis.**—*Nation*, vol. 32 (1881), 311-2, 363-4; vol. 33 (1881), 46-7, 70-1, 228-9. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 625-8. *London Times* (weekly), 1881, April 8th, 11-2; April 15th, 10; May 20th, 10. *Blackwood*, vol. 132 (1882), 415-32.

**Tonquin Imbroglia, 1883.**—*Contemporary Review*, November, 1882, 23-30. *Edinburgh Review*, July, 1883, 142-61. *London Times* (weekly), 1883, June 1st, 11; June 29th, 11-2; October 12th, 4-5, 11. *Nation*, vol. 36 (1883), 461-2; vol. 37 (1883), 410-1.

**Gambetta, 1838-83.**—*Lalor*, *Cyclopædia of Political Science*, II. 319-26. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, see index. *Deutsche Rundschau*, vol. 29 (1881), 35-65. *King*, *French Leaders*, 75-97. *Contemporary Review*, February, 1883, 8-11. *Fortnightly Review*, February, 1883, 42-8. *London Times* (weekly), January 5th, 1883, pp. 1-5, 13; January, 12, 1883, pp. 3, 11. *Nation*, vol. 12 (1871), 36-7; vol. 15 (1872), 278-9; vol. 25 (1877), 87-8, 102-3; vol. 36 (1883), 98-100. *Revue des Deux Mondes*, February, 1882, 705-16.

**Communism and Co-operation.**—["Communism" is either legal or lawless; legal communism is ownership of property by a *community* or a *co-operative group* of owners, non-ownership by individuals. "Socialism" is "state" or "government" ownership of property. Many references under "Socialism" would be equally appropriate in this paragraph.]

*Nordhoff*, *Communitic Societies*, *passim*. *Blanqui*, *History of Political Economy*, 500-20. *Encyclopædia Britannica*, VI. (9th Ed.), 188-95. *International Review*, IV. (1877), 585-99. *Atlantic Monthly*, vol. 49 (1882), 829-34. *American Catholic Quarterly Review*, III. (1878), 522-62. *Lalor*, *Political Science*, I. 533-9. *Woolsey*, *Political Science*, I. 303-23. *Walker*, *Science of Wealth*, 291-311. *Lamartine*, *French Revolution of 1848*, 201-4, 348-60, and see index, "Louis Blanc." *Holyoake*, *History of Co-operation*, *passim*. *Woolsey*, *Communism and Socialism*, 1-125. *Ely*, *French and German Socialism*, see index.

## GERMANY.

## Chief Political Unions.—

1. *Holy Roman Empire*, 800–1806.
2. *Confederation of the Rhine*, 1806–15.
3. *German Confederation*, 1815–66.
4. *North German Confederation*, 1866–71.
5. *German Empire*, 1871–.

1. See succeeding paragraphs, "Austria," "Francis I." — *Freeman*, Historical Essays, 126–60.

2. **Confederation of the Rhine.** — *Menzel*, History of Germany, III. 253–344. *Bryce*, Holy Roman Empire, 408–11. *Lewis*, Muller's Germany, 573–4, 584–5, 609, 645–7. *Kohlrausch*, Germany, 434–74. *Fyffe*, Modern Europe, I. 294–7. *Dyer*, Modern Europe, IV. 414–20, 526. *Alison*, History of Europe (1789–1815), see index. *Seeley*, Stein, see index, "Rhine, Confederation of." *Taylor*, Germany, 508–43. *Sime*, Germany, 202–19.

3. **German Confederation.** — *Lewis*, Muller's History of Germany, 661–706. *Bryce*, Holy Roman Empire, 411–29. *Seeley*, Stein, see index. *Taylor*, Germany, 543–71. *Sime*, Germany, 219–56. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 300–25. *Hozier*, Seven Week's War, I. and II., *passim*. Encyclopædia Britannica, X. 452–8. American Cyclopædia, VII. 754–8.

4. **North German Confederation.** —

*Prussian Sovereigns.* — *Frederick William III.* 1797–1840,  
*Frederick William IV.* 1840–61,  
*William I. (a) Regent,* 1857–61,  
 (b) *King,* 1861–71,  
 (c) *German Emperor,* 1871–.

*Lewis*, Muller's History Germany, 706–53. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 326–94, 409–65. Encyclopædia Britannica, X. (9th Ed.) 458–60. *Bryce*, Holy Roman Empire, 411–34. *Taylor*, Germany, 571–93. *Sime*, Germany, 255–65. *Daily News*. War between Germany and France, 1–106. *Seeley*, Stein, see index. American Cyclopædia, VII. 758–60. *Peaks*, German Empirors, 556–75.

5. **German Empire.** — *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 460–8, 493–504, 630–52. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth

Century, 336-40. *Lewis*, Muller's Germany, 753-73. *Bryce*, Holy Roman Empire, 434-45. *Lalor*, Cyclopædia Political Science, II. 336-67. Encyclopædia Britannica, X. 460-1. *Sime*, Germany, 265-8. Statesman's Year Book for 1883, 93-185. *Nation*, vol. 37 (1883), 267-8. Harper's Monthly, vol. 63 (1881), 591-603.

**German Army and Navy.**—*Colburn*, United Service Magazine, May, 1883. 531-46. Statesman's Year Book, 1883, 100-6.

**"May," or "Falk" Laws; the "Kulturkampf," 1873.**—*Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 500-4. *Lewis*, Muller's Germany, 754-70. International Review, I. (1874), 80-103. Catholic World, XVII. (1873), 513-36. *Nation*, vol. 33 (1881), 189-90, 194-5; vol. 35 (1882), 240-1; vol. 36 (1883), 229-30, 466, 521; vol. 37 (1883), 115-6. *Baring Gould*, Germany, 294-334.

**Autocratic Rescript of January 4th, 1882.**—*Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 645-6. *Nation*, vol. 34 (1882), 25, 27-8, 120-1. London Times (weekly), January 13th, 1882, 11.

**Bismarck.**—*Tuttle*, German Leaders, 1-21. *Taylor*, Bismarck, *passim*. *Strauss*, Men Who Made the New German Empire, I. 88-257. *M. A. D.*, History of Prussia, 161-6, 172-3. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, see index. *Busch*, Bismarck in the Franco-German War, *passim*. *Unsere Zeit* for 1871, I. 721-38, 817-48. Edinburgh Review, vol. 150 (1879), 157-76. Westminster Review, vol. 112 (1879), 213-29. *Sime*, Germany, see index. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 328-31. *Nation*, vol. 35 (1882), 111, 133-4, 339-40; vol. 36 (1883), 465-6. Atlantic Monthly, vol. 49 (1882), 149-62. American Cyclopædia, II. 665-6.

**Socialism.**—*Ely*, French and German Socialism, *passim*. Westminster Review, vol. 57 (1852), 459-62. Blackwood, vol. 56 (1844), 588-600. *Kaufmann*, Socialism, *passim*. *Unsere Zeit* for 1871, vol. II. 288-311, 392-417, 513-42. North American Review, vol. 128 (1879), 372-87, 481-92. International Review, VI. (1879), 676-94. Edinburgh Review, vol. 157 (1883), 134-48. *Fawcett*, Essays, 1-30. *Nation*, vol. 27 (1878), 81-3, 95-7, 114-5, 207-8; vol. 29 (1879), 331-2; vol. 30 (1880), 169-71; vol. 36 (1883), 528-9. *Woolsey*, Communism and Socialism, 160-299. *Deutsche*

Rundschau, vol. 14 (1878), 234-56, 395-431. American Catholic Quarterly Review, IV. (1879), 431-56. *Roscher*, Political Economy, see index. *George*, Progress and Poverty, 295-496. *Baring Gould*, Germany, 400-37.

## AUSTRIA.

[Population in 1880, Austria, 22,144,000.

Hungary, 15,642,000.]

- Periods*,—1. *Holy Roman Empire*, 800-1806.  
 2. *Napoleonic Era*, 1806-15.  
 3. *German Confederation*, 1815-66.  
 4. *Austria-Hungary*, 1867-.

- Sovereigns of Austria*.—a. *Francis I.* 1792-1835.  
 b. *Ferdinand I.* 1835-48.  
 c. *Francis Joseph I.* 1848-.

**a. Francis I.**—(For last years see under "Metternich" also.) *Encyclopædia Britannica*, III. 113-8. *Metternich*, *Memoirs*, see contents. *Bryce*, *Holy Roman Empire*, 359-66. *Lewis*, *Muller's Germany*, see index, "Francis II. (I. of Austria)." *Coxe*, *House of Austria*, IV, xliii-lx. *Peake*, *German Emperors*, 459-63. *Fyffe*, *Modern Europe*. *Hungary* (*Bohn's Ed.*), 151-8. *Peters*, *Muller's Political History of Recent Times*, 4 *et seq.*

**b. Ferdinand I.**—See "Metternich." *Encyclopædia Britannica* (9th Ed.), III. 118-9. *Peters*, *Muller's Political History of Recent Times*. see index. *Coxe*, *House of Austria*, IV. lxi-lxvi, 17-19. (See under "Metternich" also.)

**Metternich, 1773-1859; Prime Minister, 1809-48.**—*Peters*, *Muller's Political History of Recent Times*, 3-23, 31-4, 160-4, 220-1. *Memoirs of Prince Metternich*, five volumes, *passim*. *Blackwood*, vol. 127 (1880), 378-97. *New Englander*, vol. 39 (1880), 337-54. *Nation*, vol. 30 (1880), 120-2, 173-4, 191-2. *Edinburgh Review*, vol. 153 (1881), 1-16. *Littell's Living Age*, vol. 29. *Selected* (1860), 643-70. *American Cyclopædia*, XI. 46c-1. *Peake*, *German Emperors*, 507-9.

**Hungarian War, 1848-9.**—*Coxe*, *Austria*, IV. lxxvii-cxxvii, 118-294. *Dyer*, *Modern Europe*, IV. 641-4. *Hungary*, etc.

(Bohn's Ed.), 349-492. *North American Review*, vol. 70 (1850), 78-136; vol. 72 (1851), 206-49. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 239-45.

**Kossuth.** — Hungary, with Memoirs of Kossuth (Bohn's Ed.), 161-545. *Kossuth*, Memoirs of My Exile, *passim*. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, see index. *McCarthy*, History of Our Own Times, see index. *Webster*, Works, see index. *New Englander*, X. 109-28. *North American Review*, vol. 75 (1852), 458-72. *Littell's Living Age* (Selected), vol. 12 (1851-2), 319-28; vol. 28 (1859-60), 574-5. *American Cyclopædia*, X. 49-51. *Westminster Review*, LII. (1850), 262-4. *New Englander*, X. (1852), 109-28. *Harper's Monthly Magazine*, IV. (1851), 40-7. *131*, 418-9.

**c. Francis Joseph I.** — *Encyclopædia Britannica* (9th Ed.), III. 119-23. *Mackenzie*, *Nineteenth Century*, 344-50. *Statesman's Year Book* for 1883, 3-24. *Lewis*, Muller's Germany, 681, *et seq.* *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, see index. *Austro-Hungarian Empire and Policy of Count Beust*, *passim*. *Littell's Living Age*, vol. 111 (1871), 637-40. *Nation*, vol. 34 (1882), 399-400; vol. 36 (1883), 291. *Encyclopædia Americana* (Stoddart's Ed.), see "Austria" and "Hungary." *Harper's Monthly Magazine*, XXIII. (1861), 776-83. *Freeman*, *Historical Geography of Europe*, I. 321-4.

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## ITALY.

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[*Population in 1881, 28,453,000.*]

**1. French Period, 1797-1815.** — *Hunt*, Italy, 216-23. *Fairall*, Italy, 456-62. *Encyclopædia Britannica* (9th Ed.), XIII. 495. *Mackenzie*, *Nineteenth Century*, 354-5.

**2. Austrian Period, 1815-49.** — *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 202-11. *Encyclopædia Britannica* XIII. 495-9. *Hunt*, Italy, 223-37. *Mackenzie*, *Nineteenth Century*, 355-9.

**Carbonari, Young Italy, and Mazzini.** — *Hunt*, Italy, 228-30. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 24-31, 35-6.



129-33, 170, 202-5, 275-8. *Fairall*, Italy, 469-78, 483-96, 502-8. Secret Societies of the European Revolution, I. 209-66. *Encyclopædia Britannica*, XV. 661-3. *New Englander*, vol. 38 (1879), 487-508. *Nation*, XV. (1872), 61-2, 135-7. *North American Review*, vol. 76 (1853), 210-27. *Hungary*, etc., 503-5, 539-42.

**3. Period of Unification, 1849-61-70.** — *Hunt*, Italy, 237-59. *Dicey*, Victor Emmanuel, 102-324. *Encyclopædia Britannica*, XIII. 499-501. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 210-11, 261, 270-92, 339-41, 350-2, 357-60, 476-7. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 359-71.

**Cavour, 1810-61.** — *Mazade*, Cavour, *passim*. *Fairall*, Italy, 508-20, 566-664. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 360-9, 370. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, see index. *Littell's Living Age*, LXX. (1861), 601-12. *Harper's Monthly Magazine*, XXIII. 128, 418; XLIII. (1871), 329-50. *Encyclopædia Britannica* (9th Ed.), V. 237-40. *North American Review*, vol. 85 (1857), 362-8; vol. 96 (1863), 45-72. *Westminster Review*, vol. 76 (1861), 417-48. *Nation*, XXV. (1871), 271-2; XXXVII. (1883), 338-9. *Annual Cyclopædia for 1861*, 95-9.

**4. Kingdom, 1861—**

*Kings.* — *Victor Emmanuel*, 1861-78.

*Humbert*, 1878—.

*Hunt*, Italy, 248-61. *Dicey*, Victor Emmanuel, 319-34. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, see index, "Victor Emmanuel II." *Freeman*, Historical Geography of Europe, I. 256-8. *Catholic World*, vol. 16 (1873), 792-807. *International Review*, vol. 5 (1878), 303-11. *London Quarterly Review*, vol. 154 (1882), 256-66. *British Quarterly Review*, vol. 70 (1879), 219-42. *Nation*, vol. 15 (1872), 247-8; vol. 16 (1873), 267-8; vol. 28 (1879), 9-11; vol. 33 (1881), 111-2; vol. 34 (1882), 181-2; vol. 36 (1883), 101-2. *The Statesman's Year Book for 1883*, pp. 295-8, 305-21. *Colburn*, United Service Magazine, March, 1883, 301-22. *Edinburgh Review*, July, 1883, 50-65.

**Garibaldi, 1807-82.** — *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, see index. *Hunt*, Italy, see index. *North American Review*, vol. 92 (1861), 5-26. *Westminster Review*, vol. 75 (1861), 172-201. *Nation*, vol. 34 (1882), 477, 539-42. *London Times* (weekly), June 9th, 1882, 11. *Littell's Living Age*, vol. 27, Selected (1859), 763-7; vol. 105 (1870), 121-3. *American Cyclopædia*, VII. 622-4.

## The Popes. —

<i>Pius VII.</i>	1800-23.
<i>Leo XII.</i>	1823-29.
<i>Pius VIII.</i>	1829-30.
<i>Gregory XVI.</i>	1831-46.
<i>Pius IX.</i>	1846-78.
<i>Leo XIII.</i>	1878-.

*Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 433-52. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, see names above in index.

## RUSSIA.

[Population in 1880, 84,000,000.]

- Czars, Romanoff-Holstein.* — 1. *Paul*, 1796-1801.  
 2. *Alexander I.* 1801-25.  
 3. *Nicholas I.* 1825-55.  
 4. *Alexander II.* 1855-81.  
 5. *Alexander III.* 1881-.

**Paul to Alexander II. 1796-1855.** — *Boulton*, Russian Empire, 152-67. *Encyclopædia Britannica* (8th Ed.), XIX. 488-96. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 380-2. *Kelly*, Russia, II. 156-459. *Madame Fjuno*, *Memoirs*, II. 138-9. *Westminster Review*, vol. I (1824), 80-101.

**Alexander II.** — *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 382-93. *Eckardt*, Russia, 32-388. *Boulton*, Russian Empire, 167-88. *Dixon*, Free Russia, 351-9. *Encyclopædia Britannica*, XIX. (8th Ed.), 496-507. *Nation*, vol. 32 (1881), 177, 181-2, 275-7. *Wallace*, Russia, *passim*, especially 588-609. *North British Review*, vol. 41 (1864), 69-88. *International Review*, X. (1881), 594-9. *Westminster Review*, vol. 113 (1880), 74-9. *American Cyclopædia*, vol. I, 283-5. *Bugbee*, Russia and Turkey, 57-64. *Edinburgh Review*, vol. 145 (1877), 185-98.

**Crimean War, 1853-6.** — *Kinglake*, *Invasion of the Crimea*, 4 vols., *passim*. *McCarthy*, History of Our Own Times, see index. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 160-73. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 253-66. *Kelly*, Russia, II. 459-510. *Blackwood*, vol. 74 (1853), 633-42, 769-77; vol. 76

(1854), 599-618. *North British Review*, vol. 20 (1854), 280-305. *North American Review*, vol. 81 (1855), 458-77. *Bugbee*, Russia and Turkey, 17-25.

**Emancipation of the Serfs, 1861.** — *Eckardt*, Russia, 64-101. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 382-5. *American Annual Cyclopædia* for 1861, 638-9. *Wallace*, Russia, 510-56. *Atlantic Monthly*, VIII. (1861), 39-47; X. (1862), 538-52. *North American Review*, vol. 82 (1856), 293-318; vol. 105 (1867), 41-88. *Dixon*, Free Russia, 262-78. *Edinburgh Review*, vol. 112 (1860), 175-212.

**Alexander III.** — *Nation*, vol. 34 (1882), 244-5, 446-7; vol. 36 (1883), 185; vol. 37 (1883), 315-6. *London Times* (weekly), 1883, June 1, 11; October 12, 12. *Quarterly Review*, July, 1883, 121-36. *Fortnightly Review* (American Ed.), April, 1882, 14-8. *Mill*, Ottomans in Europe, 215-32. *Statesman's Year Book* for 1883, 363-95. *Illustrative Fiction*, *Tolstoi*, The Cossacks.

**Russian Mir.** — *Boulton*, Modern Russia, 24-30, 47-8. *Wallace*, Russia, 118-37, 573-4. *Laveleye*, Primitive Property, 7-43. *Eckardt*, Modern Russia, 171-209. *Dixon*, Free Russia, 208-18.

**Gortchakoff, 1798--1883; Chancellor, 1862--82.** — Blackwood, vol. 120 (1876), 448-62; vol. 133 (1883), 678-9. *Littell's Living Age*, vol. 95 (1867), 751-4. *Nation*, XXI. (1875), 23-4; XXXVI. (1883), 223, 225. *Edinburgh Review*, vol. 144 (1876), 105-20. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, see index. *American Cyclopædia*, VIII. 119. *London Times* (weekly), April 14, 1882, 10.

**Nihilism in Russia.** — *Boulton*, Russian Empire, 179-91. *Eckardt*, Modern Russia, 165-9. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 568-75. *Westminster Review*, vol. 113 (1880), 79-84. *Nation*, XXX. (1880), 189-90; XXXVII. (1883), 315-6. *Nineteenth Century*, January, 1880 (American Ed.), 3-11. *North American Review*, vol. 128 (1879), 174-90; vol. 129 (1879), 23-36. *Contemporary Review*, December, 1880 (American Ed.), 15-21. *New Englander*, vol. 37 (1878), 553-72. Blackwood, vol. 127 (1880), 623-47. *American Catholic Quarterly Review*, IV, (1879), 680-93. *Stepniak*, Underground Russia, *passim*, especially v.-xii. 3-42. *British Quarterly Review*, vol. 71 (1880), 204-18. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 568-75. *Harper's Monthly*, vol. 63 (1881), 440-4.

## TURKEY.

[*Population in Europe under immediate government of Turks in 1883, about 5,000,000.*]

<i>Sultan.—Selim III.</i>	1788-1807.
<i>Mustapha IV.</i>	1807-8.
<i>Mahmoud II.</i>	1808-39.
<i>Abdul Medjid,</i>	1839-61.
<i>Abdul Aziz,</i>	1861-76.
<i>Murad V., May 30, to Aug. 31, 1876.</i>	
<i>Abdul Hamid II.</i>	1876-.

International Politics, 41-117. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, see contents. *Encyclopædia Britannica* (8th Ed.), XXI. 371-85. *McCarthy*, History of Our Own Time, see index. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, see index. *Statesman's Year Book* for 1883, 457-73. *North American Review*, vol. 31 (1830), 291-308. *Baker*, Turkey, 165-98, 422-30. *Blochwitz*, History of Turkey, 148-72. *Benjamin*, The Turk and the Greek, 1-88. *Clark*, The Arabs and the Turks, 183-92. *Bugbee*, Russia and Turkey, 65-72.

**Russo-Turkish War, 1877-8.**—*McCarthy*, History of Our Own Times (Harper's Ed.), II. 584-601; (English Ed.), IV. 445-71. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 505-50. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 405-11. *Bugbee*, Eastern Question, 25-56. *Nation*, vol. 24 (1877), 5-6, 231-2, 277-8, 291-2. *Blackwood*, vol. 120 (1876), 82-95, 245-56, 632-50; vol. 121 (1877), 108-26, 245-62, 361-79, 516-18, 631-48, 737-70; vol. 122 (1877), 113-32, 634-54, 757-76; vol. 123 (1878), 353-73, 489-508. *Westminster Review*, vol. 107 (1877), 45-77. *Edinburgh Review*, vol. 146 (1877), 132-44, 286-302. *Brewer*, Student's Hume's England, 732-7. *Mill*, Ottomans in Europe, 32-74, 91-211.

**Berlin Treaty, 1878.**—*Blackwood*, vol. 124 (1878), 238-58, 757-66. *Nation*, vol. 27 (1878), 50-1, 108, 159-61. *McCarthy*, History of Our Own Times (Harper's Ed.), II. 601-13; (English Ed.), IV. 471-89. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 550-64. *Student's Hume* (Ed. of 1880), 735-7.

**Turkish Intolerance.**—*Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 397-400, 405-7. *Barker*, Syria and Egypt Under Sultans, I. 310-19.

*Felton*, Greece, Ancient and Modern, II. 264-71. *Poole*,<sup>e</sup> People of Turkey (Franklin Square Library), 75-6. *McCarthy*, History of Our Own Times, (Harper's Ed.), I. 435-6; (English Ed.), II. 219-20. *Encyclopædia Britannica*, XXI. 380. *Mill*, Ottomans in Europe, 283-5.

**Turkish Taxation and Government.** — *St. Clair and Brophy*, Eastern Question, 135-44, 261-86. *Baker*, Turkey, 135-54, 377-93, 442-57, 461-72. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 505-7. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 398-401. Statesman's Year Book for 1883, 459-60, 461-5. *Encyclopædia Britannica*, XXI. 379-82. *American Cyclopædia*, XVI. 58-60. *Felton*, Greece, Ancient and Modern, II. 394-400. *Clark*, The Arabs and the Turks, 166-82. *Mill*, Ottomans in Europe, 233-53.

**The Janizaries; Their Annihilation, 1826.** — *Felton*, Greece, Ancient and Modern, II. 397-8. *Clark*, The Arabs and the Turks, 165-6. *Encyclopædia Britannica*, II. 539-40; XI. 110. *Creasy*, Ottoman Empire, I. 20-4, 161-2. *Baker*, Turkey, 132-3, 141-2, 167-8. *Felton*, Smith's History of Greece, 601-2.

**The Eastern Question.** — *Mill*, Ottomans in Europe (1876), 9-37, 215-45, 270-81. *Wallace*, Russia, 579-609. *North American Review*, vol. 124 (1877), 106-26. *De Worms*, England's Policy in the East, 1-91. *Nation*, vol. 27 (1878), 234-6; vol. 28 (1879), 348-9. *Amos*, Fifty Years of English Constitution, 367-70. *Green*, Army Life in Russia, 251-326. *Edinburgh Review*, vol. 117 (1878), 288-304.

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## GREECE.

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[*Population in 1879, 1,679,775; in territory annexed in 1881, 299,530.*]

*Kings.*—1. *Otho, of Bavaria*, 1833-62.  
2. *George I. of Denmark*, 1863-.

**Turkish Domination, 1453-1821.** — *Jebb*, Modern Greece, 35-44. *Felton*, Greece, Ancient and Modern, II, 391-407. *Felton*, Smith's History of Greece, 585-6, 597-610.

**The Struggle for Independence, 1821--9.**—*Sergeant*, New Greece, 230-348. *Jefferies*, Modern Greece, 44-51, 143-83. *Felton*, Greece, Ancient and Modern, II. 253-8, 408-54. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 70-84. *Mackenzie*, Nineteenth Century, 402-4. *Brewer*, Student's Hume's England, 699. *Knight*, Popular History of England (Lovell's Ed.), VII. 616-8; VIII. 13-8; (London Ed.), VIII. 225-7. Encyclopædia Britannica, XI. 111-2. Westminster Review, I. (1824), 453-71. North American Review, vol. 27 (1828), 254-68; vol. 29 (1829), 138-99. Blackwood, vol. 20 (1826), 543-54, 718-27, 824-43; vol. 33 (1833), 475-502. Annals of Congress, 17th Congress, 2d session, 458-9; 18th Congress, 1st session, see index, "Greeks," "Greece." Statesman's Manual, II, 612. Webster, Works, III. 60-93. Clay, Speeches, V. 245-53.

**Brigandage.**—*Benjamin*, The Turk and the Greek, 221-4. *Sergeant*, New Greece, 118-26. *Felton*, Greece, Ancient and Modern, I. 261-2; II. 403-7. Wyse, Impressions of Greece, 18-42. Harper's Monthly Magazine, vol. 45 (1872), 434-44.

**Education.**—*Sergeant*, New Greece, 48-88. *Jefferies*, Modern Greece, 54-5, 119-129. *Felton*, Greece, Ancient and Modern, II. 263, 516-9. Encyclopædia Britannica, XI. 78. Poole, People of Turkey (Franklin Square Library), 58-63. Statesman's Year Book for 1883, 283-4.

**Progress, Political, Industrial, etc.**—*Felton*, Greece, Ancient and Modern, II. 249-64, 455-500. Statesman's Year Book for 1883, 281-92. *Sergeant*, New Greece, 1-36, 89-229, 349-413. *Jefferies*, Modern Greece, 55-119, 129-42. Encyclopædia Britannica, XI. 73, 75-81. Lator, Cyclopædia of Political Science, II. 417. International Review, VI. (1879), 597-615. Baptist Quarterly, V. (1871), 20-41. Westminster Review, vol. 20 (1834), 274-95. North American Review, vol. 62 (1846), 429-46; vol. 97 (1863), 533-52. Nation, vol. 33 (1881), 313-4. Tuckerman, Greeks of To-day, *passim*.

## SPAIN.

[Population in 1877, 16,625,860.]

Periods.—	Rulers.—	
1. <i>Bourbons.</i>	{ a. <i>Carlos IV.</i>	1788–1808.
	{ b. <i>Ferdinand VII.</i>	1808.
2. <i>Napoleonic.</i>		<i>Joseph Bonaparte</i> 1808–14.
	{ a. <i>Ferdinand VII.</i>	1814–33.
3. <i>Bourbons, restored.</i>	{ b. <i>Isabella II.</i>	1833–68.
	{ c. <i>Serrano, Regent, etc.</i>	1868–70.
4. <i>Savoy.</i>		<i>Amadeo,</i> 1870–3.
5. <i>Republic.</i>	{ a. <i>Executor of Cortes,</i>	1873–4.
	{ b. <i>Serrano,</i>	1874–5.
6. <i>Bourbon, again.</i>		<i>Alfonso XII.</i> 1875–.

**Bourbon Misrule.** — *Harrison*, Spain, 604–32. *Encyclopædia Britannica* (8th Ed.), XX. 471–2. *American Cyclopædia*, XV. 213. *Madame Junot*, *Memoirs*, II. 363–85.

**Napoleonic Period.** — *Harrison*, Spain, 632–45. *Encyclopædia Britannica* (8th Ed.), XX. 472–4. *American Cyclopædia*, XV. 213–4. *Madame Junot*, *Memoirs*, III. 161–3, 169–215, 243–58, 289–92, 302–3, 323–4, 347–8, 350–1, 355, 365, 390. *Brewer*, *Student's Hume*, 673–89. *Student's France*, 619–27, 631–3, 642. *Edinburgh Review*, vol. 13 (1808–9), 215–34; vol. 25 (1815), 63–86. *Napier*, *War in the Peninsula*, 5 vols. *passim*.

**The Restored Bourbons.** — *Peters*, *Muller's Political History of Recent Times*, 42–56, 143–8, 405–8. *Harrison*, Spain, 645–98. *Encyclopædia Britannica* (8th Ed.), XX. 474–84. *American Cyclopædia*, 214–6. *Annual Cyclopædia* for 1868, 700–9; for 1869, 637–44. *North American Review*, vol. 108 (1869), 542–78. *New Englander*, XXVIII. (1869), 308–18; XL. (1881), 687–90. *Nation*, VII. (1868), 267–9, 496–8. *North British Review*, vol. 26 (1856), 147–55. *Westminster Review*, I. (1824), 289–36. *Scribner's Monthly*, vol. 7 (1873–4), 229–35. *London Quarterly Review*, vol. 155 (1883), 302–3.

**The Reign of Amadeo of Savoy.** — *Peters*, *Muller's Political History of Recent Times*, 478–9. *Harrison*, Spain, 698–9. *American Cyclopædia*, XV. 216. *Catholic World*, XV. (1872), 397–407. *New Englander*, XL. (1881), 690–709.

**The Republic.**—*Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 479–82. *Harrison*, Spain, 699–702. *American Cyclopædia*, XV. 216–7. *Nation*, vol. 16 (1873), 129–30, 162–3, 264–5. *Blackwood*, vol. 114 (1873), 39–52, 165–82.

**A Bourbon, again.**—*Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 482–3. *Statesman's Year Book* for 1883, 403–20. *American Cyclopædia*, XV. 217. *Nation*, vol. 34 (1882), 309–10; vol. 35 (1882), 373; vol. 36 (1883), 287. *International Review*, vol. 11 (1881), 209–21. *London Times* (weekly), 1883, October 19, 16–7; October 26, 12.

## EGYPT.

[*Tributary to Turkey since 1517. Population in 1878, about 5,500,000.*]

- Rulers.*—1. *Governor, Mehemet Ali*, 1806–11.  
 2. *Viceroy.*—1. *Mehemet Ali*, 1811–48.  
                   2. *Ibrahim, June–Nov.* 1848.  
                   3. *Abbas*, 1848–54.  
                   4. *Said*, 1854–63.  
                   5. *Ismail*, 1863–6.  
 3. *Khedives, i. e. "Kings."*—1. *Ismail*, 1866–79.  
   2. *Tewfik*, 1879–.

*Encyclopædia Britannica*, VII. 659–65. *De Leon*, Egypt Under its Khedives (Franklin Square Library), 14–41. *Lalor*, *Cyclopædia of Political Science*, II. 47–9. *Statesman's Year Book* for 1883, 631–9. *Clement*, Egypt, 381–468. *Edinburgh Review*, vol. 153 (1881), 173–90. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, see index.

**Anglo-French Intervention, 1879–82.**—*Lalor*, *Cyclopædia of Political Science*, II. 47–8. *Nation*, vol. 29 (1879), 73–5, 221–2; vol. 33 (1881), 311–13; vol. 34 (1882), 121–2, 270–1; vol. 36 (1883), 47. *Peters*, Muller's Political History of Recent Times, 564–6. *Revue des Deux Mondes*, August, 1882, 696–705. *London Times* (weekly), 1882, February 17, 4–5; March 17, 17. *Blackwood*, vol. 132 (1882), 259–70. *Edinburgh Review*, vol. 156 (1882), 281–304. *Annual Cyclopædia* for 1882, 237.



**Anglo-Egyptian War, 1882.**—*De Leon*, Egypt Under its Khedives (Franklin Square Library), 3-6. *Nation*, vol. 33 (1881), 291-2; vol. 35 (1882), 46, 68-9, 88-90, 108-9, 128-30, 329-30, 482-3. *London Times* (weekly), 1882, January 13, 10-1; January 20, 8, 12; February 17, 13; May 19, 11; May 26, 11-2; June 2, 2-4; June 9, 2-3, 10; June 16, 3-5, 10; June 23, 2-3, 10; June 30, 2-5, 10; July 7, 1-4, 10-1; July 14, 1-7, 10. *Edinburgh Review*, vol. 156 (1882), 281-304. *London Quarterly Review*, vol. 155 (1883), 120-35. *Keay*, Spoiling the Egyptians, *passim*, and answered in *Contemporary Review* for October, 1882, 5-10, and noticed in *Nation*, vol. 35 (1882), 301-2; *Keay* replies, *Contemporary Review* (American Ed.), November, 1882, 35-42. *Blackwood*, vol. 132 (1882), 524-30, 788-809; vol. 133 (1883), 830-8. *British Quarterly Review*, vol. 76 (1882), 196-213. *Annual Cyclopædia* for 1882, 237-55.

**The Mahdi, or False Prophet; War in Soudan, 1882-3.**—*Encyclopædia Britannica*, XV. (Stoddart's Ed.), 288. *Blackwood*, vol. 132 (1882), 304-15. *Nation*, vol. 35 (1882), 345, 392; vol. 37 (1883), 441, 442-3. *London Times* (weekly), 1882, June 2, p. 7; July 21, p. 8; November 17, pp. 3, 12. *Annual Cyclopædia* for 1882, 255. *New York Tribune* (weekly), 1883, November 28, pp. 2, 12-3. *The American*, 1883, December, 1, 116-7.

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